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REVIEW

OF

Canadian Egg and Poultry Markets FOR 1929



DOMINION OF CANADA
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THE LIVE STOCK BRANCH POULTRY DIVISION

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Review of Canadian Egg and Poultry Markets

FOR 1929

EGG MARKETS

For the purpose of convenient review, the egg market during the year may be divided into four periods. The first covers approximately that portion between the opening of the year and the first of April. This is a period of declining egg values and irregular markets and extends up to the time when Spring values have been established and the movement of eggs into storage commences. The second period of the egg year covers approximately the months of April, May and June. This is the season of Spring egg prices and the inward storage movement. Following this and during the months of July, August and September comes the summer egg market. The general trend of prices during this season is upward and fresh supplies are ample to take care of the market requirements. October, November and December constitute the fourth period of the egg year. During these months the eggs placed into storage in the Spring are moved into consumptive channels and both fresh and storage eggs must be considered in their relation to general market conditions.

January to March (inclusive)—The year 1929 was ushered in with drastic downward price revisions on the egg market. The carry-over of storage stocks into the first of the year had been heavy, 2,511,037 dozen to be exact, and with mild weather fresh egg production came on very suddenly and at a very rapid rate. Eggs were being shipped East from British Columbia at the rate of ten to twelve cars a week and even Prairie points, such as Edmonton, were consigning cars of fresh eggs to Eastern markets early in January. Under such extremely liberal supplies the market naturally broke sharply. At Vancouver paying prices to producers for Extras dropped to as low as 25 cents per dozen. On January 12th the selling price of B.C. eggs on spot in Montreal was ten cents lower than the week previous but by the 19th the situation had taken a firmer tone as receipts of fresh eggs fell off. Receipts over the country as a whole continued to decline on into February. By the middle of the month values had taken a sharp upward turn and at the end of February domestic eggs were in very short supply. Late in February some shipments of United States eggs were being brought into the Prairie Provinces and early in March Toronto and Montreal were also turning to the United States for supplies.

While fresh egg prices were undergoing the variations noted above the storage egg market was following the general trend of fresh values. With the break in the market in January, holders of storage eggs were extremely anxious to unload their supplies. The result was that storage prices dropped acutely and storage Extras were selling to retailers in Montreal as low as 33 cents. At the end of February, however, storage supplies had been pretty well depleted and those still remaining showed good profits to their holders. On February 23rd storage Extras were selling to retailers in Montreal at 42 cents.

The middle of March saw some drastic price revisions in fresh egg prices. United States eggs were being brought into the country very freely and with local fresh receipts also increasing the market became oversupplied. Also, the inward storage movement was not far off and dealers felt it was necessary to get prices down rapidly to a storage basis.

April to June (inclusive)—The opening of the Spring egg market found a very unsettled condition prevailing. The cost of eggs into storage is one of the dominating factors in the setting of Spring egg prices and the drastic wind-up of the previous storage season was still fresh in the minds of dealers throughout

975-1

the country. Their general feeling was that the cost of eggs into storage should be considerably lower than the year previous and with this feeling prevailing markets declined to fairly low levels. Early in April values in the Eastern sections of Canada worked downwards although Western prices remained fairly steady. By the middle of the month, however, the situation developed a steadier trend. Western prices were revised downwards slightly to meet Eastern levels and during the latter half of the month the market settled down to steady Spring buying prices. The cost of Extras into storage at both Montreal and Toronto was 32-33 cents per dozen. These values held fairly steady throughout April and May. The movement of stocks into storage was running slightly heavier than the year previous but the comparatively low price levels prevailing nullified to a considerable extent the effects of the heavier stocks. Early in June there was a slight easing off on the market but a decidedly firmer undertone developed by the middle of the month. Carlot values advanced and British Columbia eggs sold up to 28 cents for Extras F.O.B. Just as the month closed the market again developed a slightly easier undertone and values on carlots were about one-half cent lower.

July to September (inclusive)—The easier trend on egg markets which developed at the close of June continued on into July. Storing operations were being suspended considerably and with receipts still liberal markets developed a dull, easy tone. This continued throughout the greater part of July. of low grade eggs which previously had been used for breaking purposes were heavy and exerted a depressing influence on the market. Towards the end of the month, however, supplies commenced to drop off and prices were adjusted upward, especially in the Western Provinces. By August some scarcity of fresh eggs became apparent and the upward revision of prices started during the latter part of July continued. By August 19th storage eggs were being drawn on quite freely both in the East and West, to take care of the shortage of supplies caused by the falling off in fresh receipts. About this time, however, the higher prices were reflected in a falling off in demand with the result that until the latter part of September a generally easy feeling prevailed. By September 21st fresh stocks on hand had been pretty well cleaned up and with lighter receipts again in evidence the market took on a more buoyant tone. At this time Extras were particularly firm and prices on this grade showed some considerable advance.

October to December (inclusive)-By October the poor weather conditions and late hatching of the previous spring began to make itself felt in an abnormally small volume of fresh receipts from the current year's pullets. fresh egg market was in a very firm condition with receipts on the scarce side and storage eggs began to move into consumptive channels very freely. situation prevailed throughout the greater part of both October and November. Storage eggs were selling at a price which permitted their free movement into consumptive channels and the general tone of the entire situation was very healthy. By the first of December there was an evident increase in fresh receipts at Vancouver and prices there were inclined to be easier. This situation also reflected itself on Eastern markets and the trend of the situation was especially soft on Pullet Extras which were, as is usual at that season, in heavy supply. By the middle of December local fresh egg receipts in Ontario began to appear on the market and helped to lend a somewhat easier trend to the situation. By this time, however, storage stocks were becoming depleted very rapidly and as available stocks of this class fell off the demand for fresh eggs increased in proportion. By the end of December, in spite of an increase in local receipts at most points, there were, on the whole, insufficient supplies to take care of the demand and dealers in the East and at some points in the West were turning to the U.S. for supplies. The year closed with a very strong feeling prevailing on both fresh and storage eggs. Prices of storage eggs had advanced some six to seven cents over the opening prices in September and the storage egg deal ended in a generally satisfactory condition to operators.

EGG BREAKING ACTIVITY

The foregoing covers briefly the general trend of Canadian egg markets during 1929 but there were some factors which exerted no inconsiderable influence on the general situation throughout the greater portion of the year. Most prominent among these was the increased egg breaking activity, more particularly in the Western Provinces. As an indication of the increased egg breaking in Canada in 1929 there were last year only 560,061 pounds of frozen eggs imported into Canada. In 1928 the importations comprised 3,029,733 pounds. The volume of frozen eggs used, however, was approximately the same as in 1928 as is evidenced in figures on storage holdings given on page 20.

The eggs used for breaking purposes were principally of the lower grades. This proved very beneficial to general market conditions. It took a large volume of low grade eggs off the market with the result that comparatively few Seconds were placed into storage last year. The benefits of this were plainly evident toward the latter part of the outward storage movement season when Seconds were very scarce and in stronger demand than either of the two higher grades. This is a very satisfactory condition as in past years the heavy quantities of low grade storage eggs carried over into the new year have exerted a very depressing influence on the general situation.

WEEKLY PAYING PRICES TO COUNTRY SHIPPERS FOR EGGS AT MONTREAL

markon de alta		1929			Talum,	1928	Sinwri
edecklophica (pg) (del aproduced from a decomp	Extras	Firsts	Seconds		Extras	Firsts	Seconds
solds three res	cts.	ets.	cts.	dendigionida	cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	48-50 48-50 48-50 40-42	42 42 42 33–37	38-40 38-40 37-40 28-32	Jan. 2	58-60 50 45 40-44 43-45	48-50 45 40 37-40 38-41	38 35 35 28–30 28–30
Feb. 4	40 40 42–44 47–48	35 35 38–40 44–45	28 28 32–33 41–42	Feb. 6	43-46 42-44 39-41 40-41	38–39 37–38 35–37 35–38	29-31 28-32 25-30 30
Mar. 4	44–46 44–46 44–46 32–33	41-42 41-42 41-42 30-31	32 32 27	Mar. 5	39-41 40-42 37-39 34	36–37 36–37 35–36 31–32	27-30 27-30 29-30 27-29
April 1	31 28 28–30 28–30 28–30	29 26 26 26–28 26–27	26 23 23–24 23–25 23–25	April 2	32-34 30 30-32 30-32 30-31	28-31 28 28-29 28-29 28-29	25–26 25 25–27 25–27 25–26
May 6	28-30 29-31 29-31 29-31	26–28 26–28 26–27 26–27	23-25 23-24 23-24 23-24	May 7	30-32 32-33 32-34 32-35	28-29 29-30 29-30 29-31	25-27 26-27 25-26 25-27
June 3	29-31 29-32 29-32 31-32	26–27 26–28 26–28 27–28	23-24 23-24 22-24 23-25	June 4	32-34 32-34 33-35 34-36	29-31 29-30 30-31 30-32	25-27 25-26 25-26 26-28
July 1	31–32 32–33 32–33 33–34 33–35	26–28 26–28 26–28 27–28 27–28	23-24 22-24 23-24 23-24 23-24	July 2	35–37 36–38 36–38 36–38 36–39	31-32 32-34 32-34 32-34 32-34	26-28 27-29 27-29 27-29 27-29
Aug. 5	35–36 40–41 40–42 45	27–28 33–35 34–35 38	22–24 24–27 24–26 28–30	Aug. 6	38-40 39-42 40-42 41-44	33-34 35-36 36-38 36-39	28-30 30-31 32-33 32-33
Sept. 2	45 45 44–45 45–46 45–46	38 38 38–39 38–40 38–40	28–30 28 28–29 28–30 27–30	Sept. 3	43-44 44-46 44-46 44-46	38–39 38–39 39–41 38–40	32-34 32-34 33-34 32-34
Oct. 7	48-50 48-50 48-50 56-58	38-40 38-40 38-40 48-50	27-30 27-30 27-30 32-33	Oct. 1	46–48 46–48 49 49 49	41–42 42 42 42 42 42	32-35 32-35 34 34 34
Nov. 4	58-60 58-60 58-60 58-60	48-53 48-53 48-53 48-53	34-36 34-36 34-36 34-36	Nov. 4	49 49 49 49	42 42 42 42 42	34 34 34 34 34
Dec. 2	58-60 55 55 55 55	56 50 50 50 50	50-52* 47* 47 47 47	Dec. 3	49 49 55 55 48–50	42 42 46 46 46	34 34

^{*}Pullet Extras.

- 1601		1929		0881		1928	
Pierre Cennus	Extras	Firsts	Seconds	Secondaria	Extras	Firsts	Seconds
	cts.	cts.	cts.	, 1000 James 1	cts.	cts.	ets.
Jan. 7. " 14. " 21. " 28. " 28. "	42–45 38–40 37–40 38–41	35 32–33 33–35 33–36	27–28 25 25 25–27	Jan. 2. " 9. " 16. " 23. " 30.	53-58 45-46 40-45 38-41 40-42	40 35–42 35–40 33–36 35–38	30 30 25–28 25–26 25–28
Feb. 4	38-41 42-44 43-44 45-48	33–36 39–40 40–41 43–46	25–27 27–28 32 35	Feb. 6	40–42 40 38 36–37	35–37 35–36 35–36 35–36	25–26 25 25 25 25
Mar. 4	45–49 42–46 34 30–34	43–47 39–44 32 28–32	35 31–33 26–28 25	Mar. 5	38 38 35 30–32	36 36 33 28–30	25 25–26 25 23–25
April 1	28-29 27-28 26-27 26-28 27-28	26-27 25-26 24-25 24-26 25-26	23–24 22–23 21–22 21–23 21–23	April 2	30 29-30 29-30 29-30 29-30	28 27–28 27–28 27–28 27–28	25-26 22-23 22-23 22-23 22-23
May 6	28-29 27-28 28-29 28-29	26–27 25–26 26–27 26–27	22–24 23 22–24 22–24	May 7	30–31 32 31–32 30–31	28-29 29 29-30 28-29	23-24 24 23 22-23
June 3	28-29 28-29 27-28 28-29	26–27 26–27 25–26 25–26	23-24 22-23 22-23 21-23	June 4	29-32 30-32 32-34 34	27-29 28-29 29-30 31-32	22-24 23-24 23-24 24-26
July 1	28-30 28-30 28-29 28 30-31	25-26 25-26 25 25 25 26-27	22–23 21–23 20–22 21 21–22	July 2	34 34-35 34-35 34-35 36-37	31-32 31-32 31-32 31-32 33	24-26 25-26 25-26 25-26 29-30
Aug. 5	31–32 35-36 41–42 46	28–29 32–33 38–39 40–41	22–23 22–24 26–27 29–30	Aug. 6	37–38 38 39 39–40	35 35–36 36 36–37	27-28 27 29 28-29
Sept. 2	44-47 43-44 41-43 42-43 42-44	40–42 38–39 37–38 37–38 37–39	28-30 28-30 27-28 28 28-29	Sept. 3	39-40 40 40-42 43	36–38 38 38–39 40–41	28-30 30 29-30 31-32
Oct. 7	44-46 46 46-48 48-52	39-40 39-40 40-42 40-44	29–30 30 30 30 30	Oct. 1	42-43 43-44 46-47 47-48 50	38-40 39-40 40-41 41-42 42-43	29-30 30-32 33 31-33 32-33
Nov. 4	52–55 56 56 60–62	44-46 50 50 50-53	33 33 32–33 40–47*	Nov. 4	50-54 52-57 58-60 60-63	43–46 47–53 53–55 50–54	33 32–35 35 32–33
Dec. 2	58-60 56-58 56 55-56 60	50–53 47–50 45–47 45–46 50	45-48* 42-45* 40-43* 40-42* 45 *	Dec. 3	60-65 55-60 54-55 51-53 48-50	53–55 48–52 46–47 40–42 38–40	32–33 32–33 31–32 30–32 30

^{*} Pullet Extras.

WEEKLY PAYING PRICES TO COUNTRY SHIPPERS FOR EGGS AT WINNIPEG

1923		1929		1881		1928	
Wirete Socieda	Extras	Firsts	Seconds	Minde Second	Extras	Firsts	Seconds
.839 ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	ols. etc.	cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	38-42 38-40 38-39 36-39	35–40 35–37 35–36 32–36	27-28 27-28 27-28 23-28	Jan. 2	52-60 52-57 48 38-46 38-40	45–55 45–52 44–45 35–43 36–37	36–40 36–39 35 30–36 28–29
Feb. 4. " 11. " 18. " 25.	36–39 38–41 40–41 42–45	33–36 35–38 37–38 40–42	25–27 27–28 27–30 30–32	Feb. 6	35–38 38 36–37 36–37	33–36 36 33–35 33–35	25-28 28-30 27-28 25-27
Mar. 4. " 11. " 18. " 25.	42–45 40–43 34 26	40–42 38–40 32 24	30–32 30 20 19	Mar. 5. " 12. " 19. " 26.	35–37 34–35 32–33 28	32–35 32–33 30 26	25-27 25 23 21
April 1	26-27 26-27 25-28 25-26 25-26	24-25 24-25 23-25 23-24 23-24	19-20 19-20 20 20 20 20	April 2	28 28 27 27 27	26 26 25 25 25 25	21 21 21 21 21 21
May 6	25-26 25-26 25-26 25-26	23-24 23 23 23 23	20 20 20 20 20	May 7	27 27–28 27–29 27–29	25 25–26 26–27 25–27	21 21–22 22 21–23
June 3	25 25–26 25–26 25–26	23 23 23 23	20 18–20 18 18	June 4	28-29 27-28 29-30 29-30	26–27 25–26 27 27–28	22-23 20-21 23 23
July 1	25 25 25 25 25 26	23 23 23 23 24	21 18 18 18 18	July 2. " 9 " 16 " 23 " 30. "	29 29 32 32 32	27 27 29–30 29–30 30	23 23 25–26 25–26 25–26
Aug. 5	28 30 35–36 36–37	26 28 32–33 33	18 19–20 22 22	Aug. 6	33 34 35 36	31 32 33 34	25 26 26 26 27
Sept. 2	36-37 36-37 36-37 36 37	33-34 33-34 33-34 33 34	22 22 22 22 22 22	Sept. 3	36 36 40 40–43	34 34 37 37–40	27 27 27 27 27–30
Oct. 7	38 40 45 47	35 37 42 42	22 23 25 27	Oct. 1	40 40-43 40-43 45-48 42-45	37 37–40 37–40 43–44 38–42	27 27–30 27–30 35 27–33
Nov. 4	47 50 50 52	42 44 44 47	27 30 30 32	Nov. 4	45–50 47–50 50 50–57	43–47 45–48 48 48–52	35 35–38 33 38
Dec. 2	52 52 52 47 47	47 45 47 42 42	32 32 32 35 35	Dec. 3. " 10. " 17. " 24. " 31.	53-57 53-55 53-55 47-50 47-50	50-52 50 50 45-46 45-46	36–38 35 35 32 32

WEEKLY PAYING PRICES TO COUNTRY SHIPPERS FOR EGGS AT SASKATOON

1035		1929		DECL		1928	
Firsts Sevenda	Extras	Firsts	Seconds	Firsts Seconds	Extras	Firsts	Seconds
-sin 120	cts.	cts.	cts.	18.704 (8.8.2)	cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	43 42–43 30 30	40 38-40 28 28	32 28–30 20 25	Jan. 2	45 45 45 38–40 38–40	43 43 43 35–37 35–38	39 35 35 28–30 28–32
Feb. 4	30–35 30–35 32–37 42	28-33 28-33 30-35 40	25–28 25–28 27–30 30	Feb. 6	38–40 38–40 32 32	35–38 35–38 30 30	28-32 28-32 25 25
Mar. 4	42 40 30 26	40 38 28 24	30 30 25 19	Mar. 5	32 28 28 28	30 25–26 25 25	25 20-21 20 20
April 1	24 23 23 23 23 23	22 21 21 21 21 21	18 17 17 17 17 17	April 2	25 25 25 25 25 25	23 23 23 23 23 23	20 20 20 18 18
May 6	23 23–24 23–24 23–24	21 21–22 21–22 21–22	17 17 17 17 17	May 7	23–25 25 26 25	21–23 23 24 23	18 18–19 20 18–19
June 3	23-24 23-24 21-23 22-23	21–22 21–22 19–21 20–21	17 17 15–17 15–17	June 4	25–26 25 25 27	23-24 23 23 25	18-20 18 18 20
July 1	22 22 22 22 22 22	20 20 20 20 20 20	15–17 15–17 15–17 15–17 15–17	July 2	28 28 30 28–30 30	25 26 28 26–28 28	20 20-22 23 22-24 22-24
Aug. 5	22 22 22 22 30–32	19 19 19 26–28	16 16 16 21	Aug. 6	28-30 30-31 32-35 32-34	26-28 28-29 30-33 30-32	22-24 24-25 25 25-28
Sept. 2	30–32 32 36 36 36 34	26–28 28 32 32 32 30	21 21 26 26 26 25	Sept. 3	32–34 34 39–40 37–39	30–32 32 34–36 33–35	25- 26 28 30-32 30-32
Oet. 7	34 34 34 34–38	30 30 30 30–34	25 25 25 25–27	Oct. 1	37-39 39 40 40 39-40	34–35 35 36 36 36–37	30–32 32 31 31 30
Nov. 4	38-40 38-40 38-40 44-50	34–36 34–36 34–36 40–45	27-30 27-30 27-30 32-35	Nov. 4	40 40 40–42 43	37 37 37–39 40	30 30 30–32 32
Dec. 2	44-50 44-50 44-50 50 50	40–45 40–45 40–45 47 47	32–35 32–35 32–35 35 35	Dec. 3 " 10 " 17 " 24 " 31	43 43 43 43 43	40 40 40 40 40	32 32 32 32 32 32

10

WEEKLY PAYING PRICES TO COUNTRY SHIPPERS FOR EGGS AT EDMONTON

BORT		1929		7000		1928	
Directal I-theronita	Extras	Firsts	Seconds	Vinsla Johnsonder	Extras	Firsts	Seconds
	cts.	cts.	cts.	1,100-11-1100-1	cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	42-45 32-33 28-30 28-30	39-42 29-30 26-28 26-28	24–26 23–25 20–22 20–22	Jan, 2	48 40–42 40 36 36	45 37–40 37 33 34	30 30 30 26 27
Feb. 4	28-30 28-30 30 37	26-28 26-28 28 35	20–22 20–22 22 28	Feb. 6	34–36 32–34 28 28	32-33 30-32 26 26	25-26 23-25 20 20
Mar. 4	37-40 40-43 26-28 23-25	35–37 35–37 24–26 21–23	28–30 30–32 20–21 18	Mar. 5	26 26 26 25	24 24 24 23	19-20 18 18 18
April 1	23–25 24 22–23 21 21	21–23 22 20–21 19–20 20	17-18 17 16-17 16 16	April 2	24 25 24 24 24	22 22 22 22 22 22	17 17 17 17 17
May 6	21–22 22 23 22	19–20 19–20 21 20	16 16–17 16 15	May 7	24–25 25 25 25 25	22-23 23 23 23 23	17-19 18-19 18-19 17-19
June 3	22 22 22–23 22–23	20 20 20–21 21	15 14 14–15 14–15	June 4	25 25 25 26	23 23 23 24	17 17 17 17 18
July 1	22 22–23 22–23 22 22	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	14-15 14 14 14 14 14	July 2	27 27–30 30 30 30 31–33	25 25–28 27–28 27 28–31	19 19–21 21–22 21 22–23
Aug. 5	24 27 30 32	22 25 28 30	14 16 18 20	Aug. 6	31–33 31–33 33 35	28-31 28-31 31 32	22-23 22-23 24 26
Sept. 2	32 34 34 34 34	30 32 32 32 32 32–33	20 20 20 20 20 20–22	Sept. 3	35 35 35 36	32 32 32 33	26 26 24 27
Oct. 7	32–34 32–35 34–35 42	30–32 30–33 32–33 40	20 20–22 21–22 25	Oct. 1	36 36 38 36–38 36–38	33 33 34–35 33–35 33–35	27 27 28–29 27–29 27–29
Nov. 4	42 42 42 42	40 40 40 40	25 25 25 25 25	Nov. 4	36–38 36–38 36–38 36–38	33-35 33-35 33-35 33-35	27-29 27-29 27-29 27-29
Dec. 2	42 42 42 42 42 40–42	40 40 40 40 38–40	25 25 25 25 25 30	Dec. 3. " 10. " 17. " 24. " 31. "	36–38 45–48 45–48 42–45 42–45	33-35 42-46 42-45 39-42 39-42	27-29 27-29 27-29 24-26 24-26

11

WEEKLY PAYING PRICES TO PRODUCERS FOR EGGS AT VANCOUVER

		1929				1928	
Describera .	Extras	Firsts	Pul. Ex.		Extras	Firsts	Pul. Ex.
	cts.	cts.	cts.		cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	34 25 25–30 28	31 22 22–27 24	28 20 20–24 22	Jan. 2	35–40 30 30 30 30 28	33–38 28 28 28 28 25	31–36 26 26 26 26 22
Feb. 4. " 11. " 18. " 25.	28-30 28-30 33-35 35-36	24-25 24-25 29-31 31-32	22-23 22-23 27-29 29-31	Feb. 6	28 25 25–26 25–28	25 22 22–23 22–25	22 21-22 20-21 20-22
Mar. 4. " 11. " 18. " 25.	30–33 30 25 22–25	26–30 26–27 22 19–22	24–28 24–25 20 17–20	Mar. 5	25-29 25-28 25-28 25-28 23-26	22-26 22-25 22-25 20-23	20-21 20-22 20-22 18-21
April 1	22-25 22 22 22 22 22	19–22 19 19 19 19–20	17–20 17 17 17 17 17–18	April 2	23-26 23-24 23-24 23-25 23-25	20-22 20-21 20-21 20-22 20-22	18-20 18-19 18-19 18 18
May 6	22-23 22-23 22-23 22-23	19–21 19–21 19–21 19–21	17-19 17-19 17-19 17-19	May 7	23-25 24 24-26 24-26	20–22 21 21–24 21–24	18 18 18–19 18–19
June 3	23 23 23 24	20-21 20-21 20-21 21	17–19 18–19 18–19 19	June 4	25–26 25–26 26 28	22–24 22–24 23 25–26	19 19 20 18–22
July 1	25 25 26 28 31	22–23 22–23 23 23 28	20 20–21 21 21 25–26	July 2	29 30 31 31 31	26 27 28 28 28	23 20–24 25 25 25 25
Aug. 5. " 12. " 19. " 26. "	34 34 37–38 39	31–32 31 34 36	28-30 28 31-32 33	Aug. 6	31 31–32 33 35–36	28 28–29 30 32–33	25 25–26 27 29–30
Sept. 2	42 42 42 42–45 42–45	39 39 39 39–41 39–41	34 34 34 34 34	Sept. 3	37 37 37 40	34 34 34 37	29 29 29 31
Oct. 7	42–45 43–45 43–45 55–59	39-41 40-41 40-41 50-54	34 35 35 45–48	Oct. 1. " 8. " 15. " 22. " 29.	43-45 43-45 43-45 43-45 46-49	40-41 40-41 40-41 40-41 41-44	31 31–32 31–32 31–32 31–34
Nov. 4	54-55 53 50-53 50	50-51 48-49 45-47 45	45–48 44 40–44 42	Nov. 4	49-52 49-52 49-52 49-52	44-45 44-45 44-45 44-45	35–37 37 37 37 37
Dec. 2	50 43–44 41 41 41 41	45 38–39 35–36 36 35–36	42 33 31–32 32 31–32	Dec. 3	45-46 43 34-43 34 34	41–42 37–38 31–37 31 31	35–36 35 28–35 28 28

12

WEEKLY PAYING PRICES TO COUNTRY SHIPPERS FOR EGGS AT ST. JOHN

		1929				1928	
_	Extras	Firsts	Seconds		Extras	Firsts	Seconds
	cts.	cts.	cts.	·	cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	47-50 39-41 34-36 35-37	40-42 33-35 30-32 30-32	30 24-25 24-26 24-26	Jan. 2	50 48 42–45 40 36	45 43 40 36 33	35 35 30 28 26
Feb. 4	35–37 35–37 35–38 36–40	30–32 31–33 31–34 32–36	24–26 25–27 26–28 26–30	Feb. 6	35 35 37 38	31 31 32 33	24 24 24 22
Mar. 4	37-42 38-42 37-40 34-38	34–38 34–38 32–35 30–34	27-32 27-32 27-30 25-30	Mar. 5	38 38 37 35	34 34 33 32	22 22 22 22 22
April 1	32–35 30–32 27–29 26–28 26–29	28-30 26-28 24-26 23-25 23-25	24-25 22-24 20-22 20-21 20-21	April 2	32 28 28 28 28	30 26 25 25 25	22 22 22 20 20
May 6	26–29 26–29 26–28 26–28	23–25 23–25 23–24 22–24	19-20 20-21 19-20 19-20	May 7	29 30 30 30	26 27 27 27 26	21 21-2 21 21
June 3	26–28 26–28 27–29 28–29	22-24 22-24 24-26 24-26	19-20 19-20 20-21 20-21	June 4	30 30-31 31 32	26 26–27 27 27	21 21-2 21 22
July 1 " 8 " 15 " 22 " 29	28-30 29-31 29-31 29-31 30-32	25–26 25–27 26–28 26–28 27–29	21 20–21 20–22 20–22 21–22	July 2	32–34 34 35 35 35	27-29 30 31 30 30	23 24 24 24 24
Aug. 5. " 12. " 19. " 26.	31–33 32–34 35–38 39–40	28–29 28–30 30–32 33–35	21-22 22-23 22-23 25-27	Aug. 6	35–36 36–38 38–39 40	32 32–33 33–34 36	24 24-2 23-2 26
Sept. 2	42–46 44–48 45–48 45–48 45–46	37–40 37–42 37–42 37–42 37–40	29-30 29-32 29-32 29-32 29-30	Sept. 3	40-42 42 42-45 44	36–38 36 36–38 39	26-2 26-2 26-3 30
Oct. 7	45-46 45-46 46-48 47-50	37–40 37–46 40–42 41–43	29-30 29-30 30-32 30-32	Oct. 1. " 8. " 15. " 22. " 29. "	44 44 45–47 46–47 48	39 40 41–42 42–43 43	30 30 30–3 30–3
Nov. 4	50–52 53–55 60–62 65	41–45 42–46 45–48 48	30–32 30–32 30–35 35	Nov. 4	50 55–58 60 65	45 50–52 52 56	32 33–3 38
Dec. 2 " 9 " 16 " 23 " 30	66 63-66 60-62 58-60 58-60	50 50 48-50 48-50 48-50	35 35 30–32 32–33 32–33	Dec. 3	67 64-66 60-62 60-62 52	57 55–56 50–52 50–52 43	40 46–4 40 40 32

13

WEEKLY PRICES TO RETAILERS FOR EGGS (FRESH) AT MONTREAL

		1929				1928	
	Extras	Firsts	Seconds		Extras	Firsts	Seconds
	cts.	ets.	cts.	٠.	cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	52 46 46–48 44–47	46 42 42–44 40–41	33 39–40 32–33	Jan. 2	65 55-60 50-55 49-51 50-52	63 52–55 45–48 45–47 45–46	60 44-41 33-37 40-42
Feb. 4	46–48 46–48 48–50 54–55	40–42 42–43 43–46 50–53	33–35 33–35 33–36 42	Feb. 6	50-52 48-50 46-48 45-48	45 42–45 42–44 43–44	35–36 35–37 30–33 36–37
Mar. 4. " 11. " 18. " 26.	52 50-52 44-46 39-43	50 48–49 43–44 37–38	42-43 40 35	Mar. 5	45–47 44–46 41–43 38–41	43–44 42–43 39–41 35–37	37–38 36–38 36–37 33–34
April 1	37–38 35 34–35 33–34 33–35	35–36 33 31–32 30–32 30–32	32–33 31 29–30 27–29 28–29	April 2	37–40 37 36–38 36–38 35–36	34-36 34-35 33-34 33-34 32-33	32–33 30–33 31–32 29–31 28–30
May 6	34–35 35–36 35–36 35–36	31–33 32–33 32–33 32–33	26–28 27–29 28–29 28–29	May 7	36–38 38–39 38–39 38–39	32–33 34 34 34	28-30 30 29-30 29-30
June 3	35–36 35–36 37–38 37–38	32–33 32–33 31–33 31–32	28–29 28–29 26–29 26–29	June 4	38-40 37-40 39-41 40-42	34 33–34 34–35 34–36	29-30 28-29 29-30 29-30
July 1	37–38 37–38 37–38 37–38 40	31-32 31-32 31-33 31-32 30-31	26–28 26–28 25–26 26–27 26–28	July 2	41-43 43-45 43-45 43-45 42-46	35-36 37-38 37-38 37-38 37-38	31 32–33 32–33 32–33 32–33
Aug. 5	40–42 47–49 50 52–55	34–35 40–42 44 45–46	27–28 29–32 34–35 35–36	Aug. 6	44-45 44-45 46 47	38-39 39-40 41-42 41-42	33–34 35–36 37–38 37–38
Sept. 2. " 9. " 16. " 23. " 30. "	52-55 53-55 54 52-55 55-57	46 46 44 46–48 46	35–36 35–36 34 35–36 35	Sept. 3	49-50 49-51 50-51 52-53	44 44-45 45-46 45-46	39 39–40 40–41 39–40
Oct. 7	57–58 59 58 60–64	46–48 49 50 52–54	35–36 36 36 35–38	Oct. 1	54-55 54-60 55 60 60	47-48 46-48 46-48 50 50	38-39 38-40 38-39 40 40
Nov. 4. " 11. " 18. " 25. "	62-65 62-65 64 70	53-55 53-55 60 62	40 40 40 58 *	Nov. 5	65-70 65-75 65-75 68-75	60 60 59-60 58-60	40-43 40 40 40 40
Dec. 2	62-70 62-68 62-68 68-70 72	58–60 57–58 55 56–57 60	55–56* 54–55* 50–52* 50–52* 55 *	Dec. 3	65–75 65–75 65 65 58	60 60 55 55 55	40 55

^{*} Pullet Extras.

14
WEEKLY PRICES TO RETAILERS FOR EGGS (FRESH) AT TORONTO

		1929				1928	
	Extras	Firsts	Seconds		Extras	Firsts	Seconds
	ets.	cts.	cts.		cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	50 45–46 44–45 42–45	43–44 38–39 39 37–39	33 30 30 30	Jan. 2	60 58-60 45-50 49-51 48-50	50 50-51 40-43 45-47 43-45	33–35 32 30–32 33–37 28–35
Feb. 4	45 46-47 48-49 45-48	39 42–43 44–45 42–45	30 32 36 36–38	Feb. 6	48-50 46 ·44 44-45	44–46 44 42 42–43	30–32 30 30 31
Mar. 4	51–52 47 38–40 36–37	49–50 45 35–38 34–35	40 38 32 30–31	Mar. 5	44 44 42 36–37	42 42 40 34–35	31 31 33 30
April 1	33-34 31 31 32 32-33	31–32 29 29 30 30–31	29 27 27 27 27 27	April 2	34-35 34-35 34-35 34 34	32–33 32–33 31–32 31	30 30 29 29 28
May 6	32–33 33–34 33 32–33	30-31 30-31 30-31 30-31	27 27–28 27–28 26–27	May 7	36 36–37 36–37 37	33 33–34 33–34 34	30 30-31 30-31 30
June 3	33 33 33 33	31 31 30–31 30–31	28 27 27 27 27	June 4	36–37 36–37 37–38 39–40	33–34 33–34 33–35 36–37	29-30 29-30 29-30 30-31
July 1	33–34 33–34 33–34 33–36 34–35	30 30 30 30–31 31–32	27 27 26 25–28 26	July 2	39-40 40-42 40-42 40-42 40-42	36–37 37 37–38 37–38	30–31 31 31–32 31–32
Aug. 5	37–38 40 47–48 50–52	33–34 37 42–44 45–47	26 26–27 30 34–35	Aug. 6	43 42–43 43–44 44–45	40 39-40 40-41 41-42	31-32 · 34 32 33-34
Sept. 2	50 49–50 48 48–50 48–50	45–46 44–45 44 44–45 44–45	34–36 34–35 33 34–35 34–35	Sept. 3	45-46 45-46 48-49 48-49	42-43 42-43 43-44 43-44	33-34 33-34 36-37 36-37
Oct. 7	50-52 52-54 53-56 60	45-47 46-47 47-48 52-54	35–37 35–37 35–36 37	Oct. 1	48-49 48-50 52-55 55 56-59	43–44 44–45 46–47 48 50	36-37 36-37 36-37 37 36-37
Nov. 4	60-64 66-68 66-68 70-72	54-58 58-60 58-60 65	38 37–38 37–38 60*	Nov. 5	58-63 60-65 64 70	52-58 55-60 58 64	37 36–37 35 37
Dec. 2	68-70 65-68 65-66 63-65 70-75	63-65 60-62 55 52-53 60-62	58* 55* 53* 50* 58–60*	Dec. 3	70 68–70 65 65 65 60–62	64 62-63 55-60 55-60 52-53	37 37 38–40 38–40 45–48

^{*}Pullet Extras.

15
WEEKLY PRICES TO RETAILERS FOR EGGS (FRESH) AT WINNIPEG

		1929				1928	
	Extras	Firsts	Seconds		Extras	Firsts	Seconds
	cts.	cts.	cts.		cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7. " 14. " 21. " 28. "	46 44–46 44 43	44 40–44 40 38	38 36–38 36 33	Jan. 2	68-70 58 52 52 46	62 55 50 50 44	45 45 38 38 38
Feb. 4	44 45–47 47 50	40 42–44 45 48	33 35 39 42	Feb. 6	42-44 46 44 42-44	40–41 44 42 40–42	37 40 38 32–38
Mar. 4	51 52 44 33	49 50 42 31	42–43 44 36 26	Mar. 5	40 40 39 37	38 38 37 35	24 34 34 30–31
April 1	32–33 32–33 31 31 31	30–31 30–31 29 29 29	26 26 26 26 26 26	April 2	34 34 33 33 33	32 32 31 31 31	29 29 28 28 28 28
May 6	31 31 31 31	29 29 29 29 29	26 26 26 26 26	May 7 " 14 " 21 " 28	33 34 35 35	31 32 33 33	28 29 29 29
June 3	31 31 31 31	29 29 29 29 29	26 26 26 26 26	June 4	35 35 35 36	33 33 33 34	29 29 29 30
July 1	31 31–32 31–32 31–32 33	29 29 28-29 27-29 30	25 25 24-25 23-25 24-25	July 2	36 37 39 39 39	34 35 37 37 37	30 31 33 33 33
Aug. 5. " 12. " 19. " 26. "	34-40 38 43 43	31–36 35 40 40	25–30 25 30 30	Aug. 6	39–40 40 41 42	37–38 38 39 39–40	33-3 34 35 34-3
Sept. 2	43 43 43-45 43-45 46	40 40 40–42 40 42	30 30 30–31 29–30 31	Sept. 3. " 10. " 17. " 24.		43 43 44 44	37 37 39 38
Oct. 7. " 14. " 21. " 28. "	45 45–46 50 55	41-42 41-42 45 49	30–31 30–31 32 37	Oct. 1	46 50-51	44 44 44 47 41–48	38 38 38 38
Nov. 4	52 55 55 60	46 49 49 57	32 35 35 53*	Nov. 5	50 55 55	47-48 53 50 53-55	38 40 40-43
Dec. 1	53 59	58 55 53 48 53	53* 51* 48* 44* 50*	Dec. 3	55-58	53-55 53-55 53-55 53 53	38 38 44- 44-

^{*} Pullet Extras.

16
WEEKLY PRICES TO RETAILERS FOR EGGS (FRESH) AT SASKATOON

		1929				1928	
_	Extras	Firsts	Seconds	_	Extras	Firsts	Seconds
	cts.	cts.	cts.		cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	48 48 38 38	45 45 32 35	41 35 29–30 30	Jan. 2. " 9. " 16. " 23. " 30. "	46 60 54 54	44 60–63 58 52 50–52	41 40 50 40–42
Feb. 4	45 33-35 38-48 58	42 30–32 35–45 55	36 25–26 30–38 40	Feb. 6	54 54 42 42	50-52 50-52 40 40	40-42 40-42 35 35
Mar. 4	58 57 52 37	55 55 50 35	50 50 45 30	Mar. 5	42 36 36 36	40 33 33 33	35 28 28 28 28
April 1	35 32 32 33 33	33 30 30 31 31	30 25 25 26 26	April 2	32 32 32 32 30	30 30 30 30 28	26 26 26 26 26 24
May 6	33 33 33 33	31 31 31 31	26 26 26 26	May 7	32 32 32 32 32	25–26 30 30 30	20–22 26 26 26
June 3	33 33 32 30	31 31 29 28	26 26 25 25	June 4	34 32 32 34	32 30 30 32	28 ° 26 26 28
July 1	30 30 30 30 30	28 28 28 28 28 28	25 25 25 25 25 25	July 2. " 9. " 16. " 23. " 30. "	34 36 38 36–38 38	32 34 36 34–36 36	30 30 32 32 32
Aug. 5	30 30 30 43	28 28 28 40	25 25 25 30	Aug. 6	36–38 39 41 44	34-36 37 39 41	32 32 35 37
Sept. 2	43 43 45 45 45	40 40 43 43 43	30 30 35 35 35	Sept. 3	44 46 44–46 46	41 43 42–43 43–44	37 39 37–39 37–39
Oct. 7	45 45 45 45	43 43 43 43	35 35 35 35	Oct. 1	46 46 46 46 46	43-44 44 43 43 43	37–39 39 39 39 39
Nov. 4	47 47 47	45 43 43 65	40 40 40 60*	Nov. 5	46 46 46–48 48	43 43 43–45 45	39 39 39–41 41
Dec. 1	60 63	65 65 65 55 60	60 60 60 40 40	Dec. 3. " 10. " 17. " 24. " 31.	48 48 48 48 48	45 45 45 45 45	41 41 41 41 41

^{*}Pullet Extras.

17

WEEKLY PRICES TO RETAILERS FOR EGGS (FRESH) AT EDMONTON

		1929				1928	
	Extras	Firsts	Seconds		Extras	Firsts	Seconds
	cts.	cts.	cts.		cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan 7	50-52 40-41 37-38 37-38	47-48 37-38 34-36 34-36	37–39 32 30 30	Jan. 2	50 49 47 47 47	45 47 45 45 45	38 40 38 40 40
Feb. 4	37–38 37–38 40 55–58	34–36 34–36 38 52–55	30 30 30 45	Feb. 6	45-47 41-44 35 35	44-45 3 9- 42 33 33	37 33–37 28 28–30
Mar. 4	55–58 58 40–41 32–33	52–55 55 37 30–31	45 45 33 25–27	Mar. 5	35 33–35 33–35 33	33 31–33 31–33	28 26–28 26–28 28
April 1	33 24 29–30 28–29 30–31	$ \begin{array}{c} 28 \\ 22 \\ 26-27 \\ 26 \\ 28-29 \end{array} $	23 17 22–24 22–24 24	April 2	31–32 31 31 31 31	29–30 29 29 29 29 29	26 26 25 25 25
May 6	29–30 30 30 28–29	25–26 27–28 28 25–26	21-22 22-24 25 22	May 7	31–32 32 32 32 33	29-30 30 30 31	25–26 26 26 27
June 3	30 29 29–31 29–31	28 27 26–29 26–29	23 22 22–23 22–23	June 4	33–34 33 34 35	31–32 31 32 33	27 26 27 26
July 1	30 30–31 30–31 31 31	28 28-29 28-29 29 29	22 22 22 23 23 23	July 2	35 35 35–37 35–37 39	33 33 33–35 33–35 37	28 26 26–28 26–28 30
Aug. 5	32–33 36 38 42	29-31 34 36 40	22 25 25 30	Aug. 6	39 39 41 43	37 37 39 41	30 30 32 38
Sept. 2	42 42 42 42 42	$\begin{array}{c} 40 \\ 40 \\ 40 \\ 40 \\ 39 - 40 \end{array}$	30 30 30 30 28–30	Sept. 3	43 43 43 44	$\begin{array}{c} 41 \\ 41 \\ 41 \\ 42 \end{array}$	34 34 34 35
Oct. 7. " 14. " 21. " 28	42 42–44 44–46 48–52	39–40 39–42 40–42 46–50	28-30 28-30 28-30 30-35	Oct. 1	47 47 47 47 47	45 45 45 45 38	38 38 38 38 38
Nov. 4	52 52 52 52	50 50 50 50	35 35 35 35	Nov. 5	47 47 47 47	45 45 45 45	38 38 38 38
Dec. 2	65–70 52 52	55–65 50 50 55 55	45 35 35 53* 53*	Dec. 3	53-55 53-55 53-55 50-52 50-52	50-51 50-51 50-51 47-48 47-48	40–42 40–42 40–42 37–39 37–39

^{*}Pullet Extras.

WEEKLY PRICES TO RETAILERS FOR EGGS (FRESH) AT VANCOUVER

		1929				1928	
	Extras	Firsts	Pullet Extras	-	Extras	Firsts	Pullet Extras
the second secon	cts.	cts.	cts.		cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	43-45 43-45 33-35 33	40 40 31–32 29	37–38 37–38 28–29 27	Jan. 2. " 9. " 16. " 23. " 30.	51 51 51 51 33–35	48 48 48 48 30–32	27–29
Feb. 4	33–35 35 40 42	29–30 30 37 40	27 27 34 38	Feb. 6	33–35 33 31 31	30–32 30 28 28	27–29 27 26 26
Mar. 4	38 35 35 28	35 33 33 25	33 30 30 22–23	Mar. 5	31 31 31 40	28 28 28 28	26 26 26 26
April 1	27 27 27 27 27–28 27	24–25 24 24 24–25 25	22 22 22 22 22 22	April 2	40 28 28 28 28	25 25 25 25 25	23 23 23 23 23
May 6	27 27–28 27–28 27–28	25 24-25 25 24-25	22 23 23 22–23	May 7	28 28 28 28	25 25 25 25 25	23 23 23 23 23
June 3	27–28 27–28 27–28 29	24–25 25 25 27	22–23 23 23 25	June 4	28 28 28 28	25 25 25 25	23 23 23 23
July 1	30 29-30 31 33 35-36	27-28 27-29 29 31 32-34	25–26 25 26 26 30	July 2	28 28 28 35–36 35–36	25 25 25 33–34 33–34	23 23 23 29–30 29–30
Aug. 5	38 39 42–43 43–45	35 35–36 38–39 40	32 32 36 36	Aug. 6	35–36 35–36 35–36 35–36	33–34 33–34 33–34 33–34	29-30 29-30 29-30 29-30
Sept. 2	47 46-48 46-48 46-48 46-48	43 44–45 44–45 43–44 43–45	38 37–42 37–42 37–38 38–41	Sept. 3	35–36 41 41 44–46	33-34 38-39 38-39 42-44	29-30 31-34 31-34 35-38
Oet. 7	47–48 47–48 60 62–65	44-45 44-45 57 58-62	39-41 39-41 51 50-53	Oct. 1	49 48–49 48–49 49 52–54	46–47 45–47 45–47 45–46 48	37 37–38 37–38 37 37–38
Nov. 4	60 58-60 55-56 54-56	55-57 55 52 50-52	50-54 48-50 46-48 46	Nov. 5	55–56 55–56 55–56 52	50 50 50 46	40-41 40-41 40-41 41
Dec. 4	54–56 50 46–47 47 47	50-52 45 40-42 42 42	46 39 37 37 37	Dec. 3	50-52 48-49 40 43-45 43-45	45–46 42 37 40 40	40–42 40 34 37–38 37–38

19

WEEKLY PRICES TO RETAILERS FOR EGGS (FRESH) AT ST. JOHN

		1929				1928	
_	Extras	Firsts	Seconds		Extras	Firsts	Seconds
	cts.	cts.	cts.		cts.	cts.	cts.
Jan. 7	55-58	50-54	38-40	Jan. 2	60	55	42
" 14	47-53	44-47	37-39	" 9 " 18	55	50	40
41	46-50	42-45	36-39	16	55	50	40
" 28	45–48	41–43	36–39	" 23 " 30	45 43	40 40	36 33
Feb. 4	44-46	41-42	36-38				
" 11	43-46	40-42	36-38	Feb. 6	42	38	32
" 18 " 25	44-47 45-48	41-43 42-45	36–38 36–38	" 13 " 20	41 42	38 39	31 32
20		42-40	90-90	" 27	43	39	32
Mar. 4	46-48	43-45	37-39		4.4	10	00
" 11	45–50 45–47	44-47 43-45	37–39 37–39	Mar. 5	44 42	40 40	32 30
" 25	42-45	39-42	35-37		41	38	30
20	42-40	00-14	90-91	" 19 " 26.	40	37	30
April 1	39-42	36-39	32-35	20	10	01	
" 8	36-39	32-35	29-32	April 2	37	34	30
" 15	34-35	31-33	28-30	" 9 " 16	32–34	31	29
22	34-35	31–33	27-29	10	33	31	28
" 29	33-35	30–32	26–28	" 23 " 30	34 33–34	31 30–31	27 27
May 6	34-35	31-33	26-27	00	99-94	20-21	28
" 13	33-35	31-33	25-27	May 7	34	30	26
" 20	33-35	30-32	25-27	" 14	33-35	29-31	26
" 27	33-35	29–32	25-27	" 21	35	32	27
	90 95	00.00	07 07	" 28	34–35	32	27
fune 3	32–35 33–35	29–32 30–32	25–27 25–27	June 4	34	31	26
" 17	33-35	30-32	25-27	" 11	34	31	26
" 24	34–36	31–32	25-27	" 18	35	32	27
				" 25	36	33	27
fuly 1	35–36	32–33	26-28		00.40	00.00	00
" 8	36-37	33-35	26–28 27	July 2	38-40	36–38	30
" 15 " 22	36-37 36-37	33–35 33–35	28	" 9 " 16	40 42	38 39	31 31
66 29	36-38	34-36	28-30	" 23	40-41	39-40	31-32
				" 30	42	40	33
Aug. 5	37–38	35-36	28-30		40	40	
" 12 " 19	37-39 42-46	36–37 39–44	29–30 30–34	Aug. 6	43 45	40 42	33 33
26	47-53	44-48	35-38	" 20	44-46	43-45	34
				" 27	47	45	36
Sept. 2	52-53	47-49	38		477		Ole
9	52-54 51-52	48–49 46–48	38–42 37–40	Sept. 3	47 47–48	45	3 7 37–38
" 16 " 23	48-50	44-46	36-38	" 10 " 17	47-48	45 42–44	35–37
" 30	48-50	43-45	35–38	" 24	47	44	37
,		40.48			40		
Oct. 7	48-50	43-45 44-46	35–38 36–38	Oct. 1	48 49–50	45	39
" 14	48-51 50-54	47-50	37-39	" 8 " 15	50-53	46-48 47-49	38-39 38-39
" 21 " 28	55-56	51-52	39-40	" 22	53-55	48-50	38-40
20,,,,,,,,,,	00 00	01 02	00 10	" 29	54-55	50	38-40
Nov. 4	58-60	50-54	40-42		WO 00	NO. 57	44.45
" 11	60-65	50-56	40–42 42–44	Nov. 5	58-60	53-55	44-45
10	65-68 68	55–58 58	42-44	" 12	63–65 70	56–60 66	41–43 45
" 25	00			" 19 " 26	70	66	45
Dec. 2	65-68	56-58	40-42				
" 9	68-70	58-60	40-42	Dec. 3	75	60-67	48-50
10	68-70	58-60	40-42	10	72-75	62-67	50
" 23 " 30	68-70 68-72	60-64 60-65	42-44 42-45	17 24	68-70 68-70	60-62 60-62	· 48
00	00-12	00-00	12-10	" 31	68-70	60-62	48

1929 POULTRY MARKETS

Canadian poultry markets experienced rather variable price conditions during 1929. For the first part of the year and, in fact, up until the heavy movement of winter marketings got under way in November prices ruled very firm and on the whole were above the previous year's levels. With the arrival of the winter marketing season, however, values declined rapidly and throughout the major portion of November and December prices on the average were considerably below 1928. This applies particularly to chicken and turkeys. Fowls were the only one of the three major kinds of poultry to maintain firm prices throughout the entire year.

Especially disastrous from the standpoint of the producer were the prices on turkeys in the winter of 1929. In Winnipeg on December 9th, 1928, dealers were paying for No. 1 young hen and tom turkeys over 15 pounds 35 cents per pound. On December 7th, 1929 these birds were returning producers only 26 cents per pound, a reduction of 9 cents per pound from the year previous. Carlot sales of Western turkeys were made during December 1929 on a basis of about 33 cents per pound for A grade birds over 12 pounds delivered Montreal or Toronto. In comparison to this the opening price of carlots in 1928 were 41 cents for No. 1 birds over 15 pounds f.o.b. Alberta, with a freight of $3\frac{1}{2}$ cents to be added to this price. Values in 1928, of course, declined somewhat from the high opening prices but all transactions were considerably above those of 1929. The turkey market during the past season held steady throughout once prices were established and final carlot sales were made at a fraction above the opening prices.

One of the notable developments of 1929, in a poultry marketing way, was the inauguration on a voluntary basis of the Canadian Dressed Poultry Standards. The majority of the carlots of poultry shipped out of the western provinces in the winter months were graded and inspected according to the National standards and in some provinces, notably P. E. I., practically all buying and selling was done on this basis.

To detail prices of various kinds and weights of poultry for the different markets would require more space than is available in this publication. A few tables follow, however, which give an indication of the trend of poultry values during the year.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF PRICES AT ONTARIO DRESSED POULTRY FAIRS IN NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER

Kind	Napanee		Lyndhurst		Westport		Athens	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
	cts.	cts.	cts.	ets.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
Turkeys	37-41	30-35	38-42	26-28	38-42	25–28	35-42	20-25
Geese	20	16-22	18-21	16–18	20	16-18	18-22	16-18
Ducks	23-25	20-25	23-25	16-20	25	18-22	22-25	18-22
Chickens	25-32	22-28	25-30	22-26	25-30	20-26	23-33	18-26
Fowl	18-25	17-23	20-25	18-20	20-25	20-24	18-25	16-20

PAYING PRICES FOR LIVE BROILERS AT VANCOUVER

	Date		vies	Leghorns	
	Date	1928	1929	1928	1929
April	20. 27.	cts. 45 50	cts. 35–40 35–38	ets. 30 22-25	ets. 30 30
May "	4	40–45 30–37 25–30	35–38 35–38 35 35	20-25 18-23 17-22	30 25–28 22–23 22–28
June "	1 8 15. 22	25–30 25–28	35 30–35 28 25–28	15-20 15-20 17	20-25 20-22 20 20
July	6		25-28 25	16-20 17	20 18–20

N.B.—The broiler season was late in 1929.

PAYING PRICES FOR DRESSED POULTRY AT TORONTO CHICKEN OVER FIVE POUNDS

1929 1928 1929 1928 cts. cts. cts. cts. 25-28 25-28 25-28 36 35–36 32–35 28-31 Oct. Jan 28-31 28-31 12..... 66 66 19.... 66 66 31-33 32-35 25-28 28-31 26..... 26..... 28-31 28-31 28-31 31–33 31–33 31–33 31–34 28–30 28–30 Nov. 2..... 2..... 24 - 27Feb. 12..... 24 - 279..... 66 16..... 23.... 16..... 24 - 2723..... 24 - 2728 - 3131-33 26 - 3028-31 28-31 Mar. 2.... 24-27 24-2725 - 289..... 28-31 25-27 25-27 25-27 24-27 16..... 28 - 3114..... 66 28-31 36 21..... Sept. 21..... 37 28..... 35-36 66 28..... 28-31 25-27 36

FOWL OVER FIVE POUNDS

Date	1928	1929	Date	1928	1929
	ets.	cts.		cts.	cts.
Jan. 4	24-26	24-27	Aug. 1	27	26-27
" 18	24-26 26-27	26-28 26-28	" 1 <u>5</u>	27 27	27 27
" 25	26-27	26-28	6 99	27	27
			" 29	28-30	27
Feb. 1	26-28	27-29		=0 00	27
« 15	26-28 26-28	27–29 27–29	Sept. 5		27
« 22	26-28	21-29	" 19	27	28
		07 00	" 26	27-28	28
Mar. 1	26-28 26-28	27–29 27–29	Oct. 3		28
" 15	26-28	27-29	66 10		26-28
« 22	28	27-29	" 17		26
" 29	30	27-29	" 24	25-26	26
A mail E	30	27-29	" 31	25-26	26
April 5	30	28-30	Nov. 7		26-27
			" 14	28	27
June 20	28-30	30 28	" 21	25-30	27
" 27	28-30		4 28	24-27	26-27
July 4	28-30	28	Dec. 5	24-27	26-27
" 11	28–30	27	" 12	24-27	26-27
10	28-30	27 27	" 19	24-27	26-27
" 25	28	27	" 26	24-27	26-27

CANADIAN STORAGE POULTRY HOLDINGS-POUNDS*

	1927	1928	1929
January 31 February 28 March 31 April 30 May 31 June 30 July 31 August 31 September 30 October 31 November 30 December 30 December 31	6,979,122 6,529,233 5,391,437 4,515,671 3,929,754 2,382,790 2,345,499 2,239,214 2,401,320 3,925,253	7,595,843 7,290,333 6,049,010 4,657,213 3,546,441 2,797,570 2,054,668 1,406,473 1,355,841 2,007,038 4,633,336 9,279,516	7,745,822 7,590,422 6,108,554 4,924,181 3,832,649 3,051,063 2,528,651 2,261,485 2,221,842 3,682,399 7,343,404

CANADIAN STORAGE HOLDINGS OF FROZEN EGGS-POUNDS*

	1927	1928	1929
January 31 February 28 March 31 April 30 May 31. June 30. July 31 August 31. September 30 October 31 November 30 December 31.	1,099,086 852,756 690,900 1,411,828 1,713,757 2,018,630 1,711,823 1,437,782 1,512,420 1,457,828	1,040,117 901,373 763,923 784,222 2,159,795 3,012,981 2,865,217 3,455,406 3,111,418 3,504,575 2,941,726 2,684,162	2,148,717 2,173,291 2,178,709 2,269,358 2,318,334 3,480,009 3,229,837 3,396,250 2,673,158 3,180,157 2,769,313 2,421,593

CANADIAN STORAGE EGG HOLDINGS-DOZENS*

	1927	1928	1929
January 31. February 28. March 31. April 30. May 31. June 30. July 31. August 31. September 30. October 31. November 30. December 30.	111, 997 585, 669 4, 941, 772 10, 786, 767 14, 471, 608 15, 625, 438 15, 246, 837 12, 807, 359 10, 726, 747 5, 973, 931	1,010,232 275,980 330,608 4,161,002 10,436,223 15,189,239 15,721,126 15,168,879 14,998,667 10,318,132 6,080,357 2,591,323	1,255,868 182,203 305,583 5,315,044 11,726,231 16,018,133 15,794,383 13,975,529 9,031,050 4,359,634

^{*}Bureau of Statistics figures.

THE EGG INSPECTION SERVICE

A review of Canadian egg markets would hardly be complete without some reference to the work of the Egg Inspection Service. During 1929 the number of inspections made by the service was considerably in excess of 1928. The service, in fact, has been severely taxed to meet the insistent demand from an ever enlarging sphere of operation in the application of the Standards.

In addition to the inspections detailed in the following statements, 35,000 visits to retail stores were made in 1929 by the egg inspectors. The work of these men, inspecting and passing large shipments, checking up on country buying and city selling, is of inestimable worth to the poultry industry. The great increase in egg consumption in Canada can be attributed in no small measure to their efforts.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF INSPECTED EXPORT SHIPMENTS BY PROVINCES*

	1928	1929
	cases	cases
Ontario. Quebec. Prince Edward Island. New Brunswick. Nova Scotia. Saskatchewan.	13,495 3,675 1,588 224 50	15,925 3,561 1,599 441 332
British Columbia	12,410	17,118
Total	31,954	38,976

CLASSIFICATION OF EXPORTS

	1928	1929
Fresh. Storage Preserved.	17,843	7,499 26,591 4,886
Total	31,954	38,976

IMPORTS—EGG INSPECTION FIGURES, 1929*

	Fresh	Storage	Preserved	Total cases
Miscellaneous East. Montreal. Toronto. Windsor. Sault Ste. Marie. Miscellaneous West. Winnipeg.	3,565 $8,949$ $3,636$ 147 400 $1,164$ $2,243$	397	76	3,565 8,949 4,109 147 400 1,164 2,243 1,914
Total	$20,104\frac{1}{2}$	397	1,990	22,491

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF IMPORTS

_	Number of inspections	Number of cases
1928	234 237	$32,949 \ 22,491\frac{1}{2}$

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF EXPORT, INTERPROVINCIAL AND LOCAL INSPECTED EGGS*

	Export		Interpr	Interprovincial		Local		Total	
Year	Number in- spections	Number cases	Number in- spections	Number cases	Number in- spections	Number cases	Number in- spections	Number cases	
1928 1929	299 402	34,283 40,648	3,345 3,729	427,113 492,404	1,174 1,595	117,073 128,710	4,818 5,726	578,469 661,762	

^{*}Egg inspection figures.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF EXPORT, INTERPROVINCIAL AND LOCAL INSPECTIONS*

	Number of cases inspected	Shipments approved	Shipments not approved
1928	578,469	4,554	264
	661,762	5,239	487

TOTAL INSPECTIONS, 1929*

	Inspections	Cases
Import. Export. Interprovincial. Intraprovincial.	$\frac{402}{3,729}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 22,491\frac{1}{2} \\ 40,648 \\ 492,404 \\ 128,710 \end{array} $
Total	5,963	684,2531

^{*}Egg inspection figures.

EXPORT AND IMPORT TRADE

The figures of exports and imports of eggs, frozen eggs and poultry, which follow, are mostly self-explanatory and need but little comment.

Touching on the egg trade, it will be noted that as compared to 1928, the past year showed an increase in exports and a decrease in imports. Exports of eggs from Canada, the majority of which are storage eggs and go to the British market, declined steadily from 1920 to 1927 but since 1927 there has been a small yearly increase. In 1927 costs of eggs into storage in Canada were at their peak and exports were lightest. In 1928 into storage costs were lighter than in 1927 and 1929 again showed a further decline. These price trends are reflected directly in the export movement. Canadian storage eggs enjoy a splendid reputation on the British market and command a premium over storage eggs from most other countries. This fact may be attributed to the standardized, government inspected product available from this country and to the earnest efforts of exporters to build up and maintain this reputation.

Coincident with the general decline in export shipments there has, likewise, been a falling off in imports during recent years, revealing that Canada is becoming continually more self-supporting in her egg requirements. Further bearing out this fact is the table showing importations of bulk or frozen eggs which, as explained previously, fell off perceptibly in 1929 following an increased make in Canada. The following tables are all Customs figures.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF EGGS,* 1920-1929

Years	Exports	Imports	Years	Exports	Imports
	doz.	doz.		doz.	doz.
1920	3,619,356 2,900,111	6,515,928 6,579,737 8,140,548 6,623,253 4,980,704	1925 1926 1927 1928 1929	1,776,559 527,946 988,586	2,721,736 4,156,474 3,226,645 996,880 713,290

IMPORTS OF BULK EGGS (N.O.P.) INTO CANADA* BY YEARS

	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
1926 1927	1,379,176 2,024,639	265,614 462,897	1928. 1929.	3,029,733 560,061	687,015 263,890

IMPORTS OF BULK EGGS (N.O.P.) INTO CANADA, 1929*

Month	Quantity	Value	Quantity to date	Month	Quantity	Value	Quantity to date
January. February March April May June	36 38,746 15,100	\$ 18,996 6,777 129	38,782 53,882 53,882 53,966	July	1b. 42,054 62,528 308,770 8,143 46,200 38,400	\$ 18,269 19,955 156,706 4,896 20,849 17,280	96,020 158,548 467,318 475,461 521,661 560,061

IMPORTS OF BULK EGGS (N.O.P.) INTO CANADA BY PROVINCES, 1929*

Province	Quantity	Value	Province	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
British Columbia	62,629	29,680	New Brunswick Nova Scotia Prince Edward Island	27,500	4, 192
Manitoba Ontario Quebec		102,018 127,723	Yukon		277 263,890

EXPORTS OF EGGS BY PROVINCES, 1929

Province	Quantity Value Province		Province	Quantity	Value
British Columbia	407,152 39,710 40 17,318 539,536	\$ 147,732 13,133 9 5,448 203,070	New Brunswick Nova Scotia	1,128 85,312 57,483 150 1,147,829	\$ 373 33,380 20,325 102 423,572

IMPORTS OF EGGS BY PROVINCES, 1929

Province	Quantity	Value	Province	Quantity	Value
British Columbia	55, 231 22, 259 19, 402 70, 226 182, 103 363, 252	\$ 19,170 10,017 8,245 25,113 70,870 112,847	New Brunswick. Nova Scotia. Prince Edward Island. Yukon. Total.		\$ 218 198 98 305 247,081

EXPORTS OF EGGS FROM CANADA, 1929*

Month	Quantity	Value	Quantity to date	Month	Quantity	Value	Quantity to date
January. February. March April May. June	12,452 8,628 9,826 19,899 10,700 4,143	\$ 5,169 2,982 4,310 6,162 3,130 1,333	21,080 30,906 50,805 61,505 65,648	JulyAugustSeptemberOctoberNovemberDecember.	29,989 39,046 352,983 247,731 267,343 145,089		95,637 134,683 487,666 735,397 1,002,740 1,147,829

IMPORTS OF EGGS INTO CANADA, 1929*

Month	Quantity	Value	Quantity to date	Month	Quantity	Value	Quantity to date
January February March April May June	12,063 30,625 599,062 10,995 6,909 6,054	\$ 3,950 11,089 196,353 7,201 5,980 2,974	42,688 641,750 652,745 659,654 665,708	July	3, 132 5, 156 6, 130 9, 091 13, 459 10, 614	\$ 1,244 1,937 2,305 5,295 4,841 3,912	668,840 673,996 680,126 689,217 702,676 713,290

EXPORTS OF LIVE AND DRESSED POULTRY BY PROVINCES, 1929*

Province	Live		Dressed	Province	Live		Dressed
	Number	Value	Value		Number	Value	Value
		\$	\$			\$	\$
British Columbia. Alberta Saskatchewan	18,101 25 87	15,050 25 217	36,179 635	New Brunswick Nova Scotia Prince Edward	33,115 1,656	36,738 1,973	3,444 34,536
Manitoba Ontario Quebec.	172 618,523 2,577	238 504,740 3,606	428 16,656 54,743	Island Yukon	670	718	3,697
				Total	674,926	563,305	150,318

IMPORTS OF LIVE AND DRESSED POULTRY BY PROVINCES, 1929*

Province	Live for improve- ment of stock		Poultry and game	Province	Live for improve- ment of stock		Poultry and game
	Number	Value	Value		Number	Value	Value
British Columbia. Alberta. Saskatchewan. Manitoba. Ontario. Quebec.	1,874 107 275 1,020 978 1,043	\$ 4,920 1,650 2,912 2,703 8,328 3,138	\$ 12,209 664 685 1,949 32,859 83,050	New Brunswick Nova Scotia Prince Edward Island Yukon	21 80 18 5,416	\$ 121 361 84 24,217	\$ 3,287 1,948 10 136,661

EXPORTS OF LIVE POULTRY FROM CANADA, 1929*

Month	Quantity	Value	Quantity to date	Month	Quantity	Value	Quantity to date
January February March April May June	41,133 13,691 21,303 14,118 21,330 43,538	\$ 40,608 10,957 16,136 9,073 12,909 27,638	54,824 76,127 90,245 111,575 155,113		67, 621 62, 201 74, 722 105, 312 120, 058 89, 899	39,875 43,501 55,794 80,602 133,942 92,270	222,734 284,935 359,657 464,969 585,027 674,926

EXPORTS OF DRESSED POULTRY FROM CANADA, 1929*

Month	Value	Value to date	Month	Value	Value to date
January February March April May June	\$ 14,460 3,967 16,986 14,305 32,584 10,162	18,427 35,413 49,718 82,302	July. August September. October. November. December.	4,709	\$ 98,704 105,790 110,499 116,200 126,496 150,318

EXPORTS OF POULTRY OUT OF CANADA FOR YEARS 1921-1929*

Year	Live		Dressed value	Year	Live		Dressed value
	Number	Value	Value		Number	Value	¥ 44100
		\$	\$	1005		\$	\$
1921 1922 1923 1924	850, 458 600, 704 569, 239 810, 747	821,787 558,846 484,944 636,552	794,618 701,454 529,947 299,207	1925. 1926. 1927. 1928. 1929.	931,382 889,231 701,703 687,253 674,926	770,997 788,919 600,200 595,870 563,305	667,983 714,123 148,792 200,440 150,318

^{*}Customs figures.









